

# Bank of Ireland Group

Year End Results to 31 March 2002





# Today's Agenda

The results in detail

John O'Donovan

Our strategy in the UK

Jeff Warren

An overview of Group Strategy

Mike Soden





### **Superior Performance**

- A new record profit figure in each of the last ten years
- Average return on equity of 25% for each of the last nine years
- Top quartile shareholder returns for one, five and ten years





# A Financial Services Company

Diversified earnings and good geographic spread of profit sources

Rol and UK retail businesses equal in size

Substantial earnings from Wholesale, Funds

Management, Life Assurance and Pensions





## **Strong Domestic Franchise**

Continuing focus on Ireland

Undisputed No.1 Financial Services Provider

Good economic backdrop

3.5% growth this year, 5% plus next year





#### Features of the 01/02 Results

- Strong volume growth in Ireland
- Modest margin erosion in Ireland and UK
- Intense competition and business transition in GB
- Buoyancy in Life and Pensions
- Strong Funds inflow in Asset Management
- Continuing very low bad debts
- Top quartile return on equity





#### **Costs in Focus**

- Adverse costs trend will be reversed
- Problem areas identified and remedial action underway
- **€85 million annual savings from Group Transformation**Programme
- Gap between cost and income growth reduced from 10% at the half year to 3% for the full year





# **Clear Growth Strategy**

Organic growth where we have room to grow

Tactical acquisitions where we can get and add value

New business development to exploit gaps in the

market





#### Iridian

- **\$11** billion manager of US equities
- Excellent fit for BIAM
- Staged purchase incorporating performance incentives
- Quality earnings and good business synergies
- Matches the Group's acquisition criteria





# Financial Review





# Financial Highlights

	Mar <i>02</i>	Mar 01	%
	€m	€m	Change
Profit on Ordinary Activities			
before Exceptional Item(s)*	1,122	1,085	3
Alternative EPS** (Cent)	93.4	84.5	11
Dividend (Cent)	33.0	29.0	14
Shareholder Value Added	551	510	8
Return on Equity	23.5%	24.5%	

<sup>\*</sup> Excluding transformation programme costs €37m (€30m post tax), (€93m (€72m post tax) in March 01); March 01 restated on the adoption of UITF 33 (€3m)

<sup>\*\*</sup> Excluding Goodwill Amortisation €15m (€7m in Mar 01) and Exceptional Item above (plus Deposit Interest Retention Tax €35m in March 01); March 01 restated on the adoption of FRS 19 Deferred Tax (€6m).



# **Strong Capital Base**

Preference Share Buyback €261m September 2001

Sept 01		Mar 02	Mar 01
%		%	%
1.1	Return on Average	Assets* 1.1	1.1
4.2	<b>Equity / Assets</b>	4.4	4.3
7.4	Tier 1 Capital	7.6	7.8
11.5	Total Capital	11.5	12.4
81	<b>Equity Element of T</b>	ier 1 81	77
* Pre Exception	nal Item(s)& Goodwill Amortisat	ion	
	€bn	%	
		Growth	
Total Asset	ts 87	11	
Risk Weigh	ted Assets 53	13	
All			





# **Group Balance Sheet**

Sept 01		<i>Mar 02</i>	<i>Mar 01</i>
€bn	Assets	€bn	€bn
7.5	Bank Loans	8.4	8.1
54.8	Customer Loans	56.6	51.1
9.7	Debt Securities	10.9	8.5
6.8	Other	<u>5.8</u>	6.2
78.8		81.7	73.9
4.9	Life Assurance	<u>5.6</u>	<u>5.0</u>
83.7		87.3	78.9
	Liabilities	<del></del>	
11.2	Bank Deposits	12.6	11.7
50.0	<b>Customer Deposits</b>	51.1	45.6
5.0	Debt Securities In Issue	6.4	5.0
8.7	Other*	7.4	7.8
3.9	Stockholders Funds	4.2	3.8
78.8		81.7	73.9
4.9	Life Assurance	<u>5.6</u>	<u>5.0</u>
83.7		87.3	78.9

<sup>\*</sup> Includes subordinated liabilities €2.5bn (Mar 01 €2.5bn)





6 months

43

549

## Group Profit & Loss a/c

**Loan Losses** 

**PBT Pre Exceptional** 

**Associates** 

O months				
Sept 01		<i>Mar 02</i>	Mar 01	%
€m		€m	€m	Change
746	Net Interest Income	1,595	1,423	12
<u>592</u>	Other Income	<u>1,210</u>	<u>1,114</u>	9
1,338	Total Income	2,805	2,537	11
752	Costs	1,582	1,387	14

102

1,122

**72** 

1,085

Effective Tax Rate	17.4%	19.9%

42

3



### Net Interest Income +12%

✓ Volume (+€195m)

13%

Margin (-€23m)

-1%







# **Margin Effect**

			Basis Points
	Mar <i>02</i>	Mar 01	Change
Group Margin	2.27	2.30	-3

#### **Main Influencers**

UK Financial Services	-3
Retail Republic of Ireland	-2
Mix Element	+2





#### Other Income +9%

43% of Total Income

- ∠ Life Businesses Sales (APE +34%)
- Fees
- Davy
- Impact of volatility in Equity Markets
- UK Acquisitions





# **Group Costs**

#### 6 months

Sept 01		Mar 02	Mar 01	%
€m		€m	€m	Change
434	Staff	908	773	17
243	Administrative	519	484	7
68	Depreciation	140	123	14
	Goodwill	<u>15</u>	7	-
<u>752</u>		1,582	1,387	14





### **Cost / Income Ratios**

#### **Group & Divisional Trends**

	Mar 02	Mar 01
	%	%
Group*	55.8	54.2
Retail Republic of Ireland	63.6	64.4
Asset & Wealth Management	44.7	41.4
Wholesale Financial Serv.	39.1	41.8
<b>UK Financial Services*</b>	56.7	54.7
UK Fin. Servs. excl. Acqs*	49.6	50.9
Bristol & West excl. Acqs*	43.0	46.3

<sup>\*</sup> Excluding Goodwill Amortisation





# **Group Credit Risk**

8<sup>TH</sup> consecutive year ≤ 20 basis points (bps)

		Mar 02		<b>Mar 01</b>	
		€m*	bps**	€m*	bps**
Æ	Group Total	102	19	72	15
Ø	Specific	89	16	59	12
Ø	General	7	1	22	4
Æ	Non Designated Specific Provision	25	5	8	2
Ø	Recoveries	(19)	(3)	(17)	(3)

<sup>\*</sup> Loan Loss Charge (€m)

<sup>\*\*</sup> Charge/Average Loans (bps)





# **Group Credit Risk**

**Excellent Credit Quality** 

Sept 01		<i>Mar 02</i>	Mar 01	% Change
€302m	Balances under Provisions (BUP's)	€331m	€315m	5
€453m	Loan Loss Provisions (LLP's)*	€500m	€430m	16
150%	Coverage Ratio (LLP/BUP)	151%	137%	
0.8%	LLP's as a % of Loans	0.9%	0.8%	

<sup>\*</sup> Includes non designated specific provision (NDSP) €174m (€147m 01)





### **Business Review**







### **Profit Before Tax by Division**

321

122

318

355

126

(64)

1,178

<u>(56)</u>

1,122

**Mar 01** 

€m

290

131

324

283

133

(30)

1,131

(46)

1,085

6 months	
Sept 01	Mar 02
€m	€m

<del>U</del> II	
168	Retail Republic of Ireland
44	Bank of Ireland Life
146	<b>UK Financial Services</b>
178	Wholesale Financial Services





Tax
-----

%	Constant
Change	Currency %
11	11
(7)	(7)
(2)	1
25	25
(5)	(5)
-	-
4	5
-	-

4





# Retail Republic of Ireland

27% of Group Profits

#### 6 months

Sept 01		<i>Mar 02</i>	Mar 01	%
€m		€m	<b>€m</b>	Change
387	Net Interest Income	787	704	12
<u>108</u>	Other Income	228	206	11
495	Total Income	1,015	910	12
307	<b>Operating Costs</b>	646	586	10
<u>20</u>	<b>Loan Loss Provision</b>	<u>48</u>	<u>34</u>	41
168	Profit before Tax	321	290	11



### Retail Republic of Ireland

Strong Growth in Net Interest Income +12%

Good Volume Growth

∠ Resources +16%

✓ Mortgages +23%

✓ Other Lending +8%

Market Share Gains

**Z** 273K SSIAs/SSIPs to 30 April 02; €3.5bn Maturity Value

Relationship Management Advanced



# Retail Republic of Ireland Solid Growth in Other Income +11%

Key Drivers

- Credit Card Turnover
- **Branch Transaction Volumes**
- FX Income Lower





## Retail Republic of Ireland

#### **Good Cost Management**

Costs Growth

+10%

#### **Key Drivers:**

**Euro Implementation** 

+3%

Higher Pay & Employer Taxes

+5%

Usage of Direct Channels

**Banking 365 Telephone** 

+60% to 8m calls

Banking 365 Online

+75% to 4m TX

**ATMs** 

+15% to 59m TX





### Retail Republic of Ireland

Satisfactory Asset Quality

- Increase in Loan Loss Charge of €14m to €48m;
  mainly Consumer Lending
- ∠ Loan Loss of 30 Basis Points (25bps Mar 01)
- Strong Quality Profile





### **Bank of Ireland Life**

11% of Group Profits

6 months

Sept 0	1	<i>Mar 02</i>	Mar 01*	%
€m		€m	€m	Change
28	New Business	57	49	16
30	<b>Existing Business</b>	60	54	11
6	Return on Shareholder Funds	<u>10</u>	<u>13</u>	(23)
64	Operating Profit	127	116	9
(26)	Investment Variance	(8)	9	-
20	Change in Tax Rate	20	33	-
-	Other Profit Items	13	6	-
(14)	Intra Group Items	<u>(30)</u>	<u>(33)</u>	-
_44	Profit before Tax	<u>122</u>	<u>131</u>	<b>(7)</b>

<sup>\*</sup> Restated to reflect the change to an unsmoothed basis of embedded value





#### **Bank of Ireland Life**

New Business Market Share 19%

Annual Premium Equivalent Sales

+34%

- Equity Related Special Savings Incentive Accounts (71,000 SSIP accounts opened by 30 April 2002)
- Embedded Value Impact (-€26m Sept 01)

-₩m

- Successful Amalgamation of Lifetime and New Ireland
- Free Asset / Solvency Ratio

337%





# **UK Financial Services (Sterling)**

**27% of Group Profits** 

6 months				
Sept 01		<i>Mar 02</i>	<i>Mar 01</i>	%
Stg£m		Stg£m	Stg£m	Change
161	Net Interest Income	350	327	7
90	Other Income	<u>179</u>	<u>151</u>	19
251	Total Income	529	478	11
146	Costs*	300	262	15
9	Loan Losses	<u> 19</u>	<u>13</u>	46
96	Profit before Tax	210	203	3

<sup>\*</sup> Pre Goodwill Amortisation of Stg£9m Mar 02, Stg£4m Mar 01 & Stg£4m Sept 01



# **UK Financial Services (Sterling)**

54% of Group Loans & Advances to Customers (€30bn)

	Sept (	01	<i>Mar 02</i>	<i>Mar 01</i>	%
	Stg£b	n	Stg£bn	Stg£bn	Change
		<b>B&amp;W Residential Mortgages</b>			
	12.1	- Standard	11.5	12.0	-4
5	1.6	- Specialised	2.2	0.8	175
Bank of Ireland	1.2	<b>B&amp;W Commercial Mortgages</b>	1.3	1.1	18
¥0F	3.5	Bank of Ireland GB & NI	3.7	3.3	12
Ban	<u>18.4</u>	Loan Book	18.7	<u>17.2</u>	9
	<u>13.1</u>	Resources	12.2	11.8	3





#### **UK Financial Services**

#### **Business Trends**

Income +11%

**44% of Income from Specialised Lending & Advice Based Businesses (from 25% in 1999)** 

**∠** Fee Income % Total Income 34%

∠ Costs +15%

#### Key Driver:

**∠** Full Year Costs of Acquisitions 11%

Asset Quality

∠ Loan Loss of 10 basis points (8 bps Mar 01)





### Wholesale Financial Services

**30% of Group Profits** 

	-		-	4	<b>L</b> ~
6	M	U	П	U	115

Sept 01		<i>Mar 02</i>	<i>Mar 01</i>	%
€m		<b>€m</b>	€m	Change
135	Net Interest Income*	306	216	42
37	Dealing Profits*	64	95	(32)
<u>132</u>	Other Income	<u>253</u>	<u>204</u>	24
304	Operating Income	623	515	21
118	<b>Operating Costs</b>	243	215	13
<u>8</u>	<b>Loan Loss Provision</b>	<u>25</u>	<u>17</u>	47
<u>178</u>	Profit before Tax	355	283	25

<sup>\* €50</sup>m exceptional trading gains (€25m Mar 01)





#### Wholesale Financial Services

**Profit Before Tax Analysis** 

6 months Sept 01		<i>Mar 02</i>	Mar 01	%
€m		€m	€m	Change
51	Corporate Banking	113	93	22
84	Treasury & Intl	170	133	28
<u>43</u>	Other*	<u>72</u>	<u>57</u>	26
178		355	283	25

<sup>\*</sup> Includes Davy, Private Banking, IBI Corporate Finance and First Rate Enterprises



#### Wholesale Financial Services

#### *Income +21%*

- Strong Growth in International Lending
- Exceptional performance in Treasury & International Banking
- Excellent performance in Institutional Bonds and Equities by Davy
- Expansion of First Rate's UK Operations

#### **Costs** +13%

- Includes expansion costs for International Finance & First Rate
- Successful integration of Treasury and International Banking
- **∠** Full Merger of Banking Operations in Isle of Man and Jersey





#### Wholesale Financial Services

16% of Group Loan & Advances to Customers (€9bn)

#### Risk Management

- Strong Asset Quality
  - ∠ Loan Loss of 20 basis points (16 bps Mar 01)
- Modest Proprietary Trading
- Sound Governance, Controls & Risk Culture





## **Asset & Wealth Management\***

11% of Group Profits

6 month	S			
Sept 01		<i>Mar 02</i>	<i>Mar 01</i>	%
€m		<b>€m</b>	<b>€m</b>	Change
2	Net Interest Income	4	7	(43)
108	Fee Income	<u>224</u>	<u>220</u>	2
110	Operating Income	228	227	-
50	Operating Costs	102	94	9
	Loan Loss Provision			-
_60	Profit before Tax	126	133	(5)

<sup>\*</sup> Includes Asset Management and Securities Services





#### **Asset & Wealth Management**

Income Impacted by Equity Markets

#### Asset Management

Assets under Management

€49.8bn to €57.1bn +15%

Record New Business

€8bn

Relative Investment Performance has been strong

Securities Services

Assets under Custody & Administration €121bn to €137bn





### **Asset & Wealth Management**

Assets Under Management

	6 months Sept 01	6 months Mar 02	12 months Mar 02
	€bn	€bn	€bn
Opening AUM	49.8	46.8	49.8
Net Cashflow	3.6	4.6	8.2
Performance	<u>(6.6)</u>	5.7	<u>(0.9)</u>
Closing AUM	<u>46.8</u>	<u>57.1</u>	<u>57.1</u>





# Strategy





#### What is UK FS?

A financial services organisation operating in 4 defined market sectors

Based on segmentation, not brand

Businesses based on skill not scale

An Organisation with PBT Stg £210m\*

<sup>\*</sup> Pre Goodwill





## **UKFS Targets 4 Market Segments**

1. Business Financial Services



Targeting selected niches of the business banking and SME business market in GB

2. Bank of Ireland Personal Lending



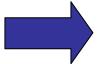
A product manufacturing business producing loans for the intermediary market

3. Bank of Ireland (Northern Ireland)



An integrated business and personal bank within Northern Ireland

4. Financial Advice & Savings



Distribution of investment and other products, supported by advice and a targeted savings business



#### **Key Business Characteristics**

- Business Financial Services
  - Medium Cost Income ratio, mix of balance sheet and fee generating activities
  - A strategic opportunity and challenge
- Lending
  - ∠ Low Cost Income ratio, high capital requirement
  - Re-positioning now in 3rd year
- Northern Ireland
  - Medium Cost Income ratio, integrated retail banking
  - Strong market share and proposition, attractive market
- Financial Advice & Savings
  - High Cost Income ratio, high ROE
  - ∠ High level of regulatory and market change



#### **UK Priorities**

- Market leadership in non standard, higher margin/return, residential mortgage lending
- Develop niches of the business banking market
- Realise the potential in financial advice and savings propositions
- Growth
- Active management to improve corporate flexibility and increase strategic options



### **Group Strategy - Summary**

- Growth in Britain organically and through selective acquisition
- Exploit further strong growth potential in Ireland
- Continuing diversification of income streams
- Growing internationalisation of profit sources
- Active capital management
- Highest standards in risk management
- Strong focus on costs





## And Finally.....

A new profits record

Growth in volumes and market share

Good start to the current year

Encouraging prospects for 02/03





# Supplementary Information



## **Index - Supplementary**

- Economic Outlook
- New Accounting Issues
- Volume Growth
- Group Loan Composition
- Asset Quality
- Group Transformation Programme
- UK Financial Services (Euro)
- Bristol & West (Stg/Euro)



#### **Economic Outlook - Ireland**

Ireland likely to Exceed European Average

#### **Actual**

#### **Forecast**

% Growth	2001	2002	2003
GDP	5.9	3.5	5.0
Consumption	4.8	4.2	4.5
Exports	8.4	4.5	8.0
Inflation	4.9	4.2	3.5
Unemployment	3.8	4.4	4.4

Source: Consensus





## **New Accounting Issues**

FRS 19 - Deferred Tax

March 2001 Restated - Tax -€6m

- Profit Attributable +€6m

- Alternative EPS +0.6c

**∠** UITF 33 - Obligations in Capital Instruments

Interest on Preferred Securities now included in Interest Payable

March 2001 Restated - Interest Payable -€3m

- Profit Attributable No change

FRS 17 - Pensions

**Phased Transitional Basis** 





## **Volume Growth: Constant Currency**

	Lending		Res	ources
	P.I.T. % Increase	Average % Increase	P.I.T. % Increase	Average % Increase
Group	10	14	11	18
Republic of Ireland	11	14	15	14
UK	7	12	4	15



#### Group Loan Composition at March 2002 - €57bn

	Group	R.O.I.	UK	International
	%	%	%	%
Residential Mortgages	53	13	40	-
<b>Business &amp; Other Services</b>	10	6	2	2
Personal Lending	9	7	2	-
Construction & Property	7	2	4	1
Manufacturing	6	3	1	2
Other Lending	6	3	1	2
Commercial Mortgages	4	-	4	-
TMT	3	2	-	1
Agriculture	2	2	-	-
Total	100	38	54	8





### **Asset Quality**

#### **Balances under Provision**

- ∠ UK
- International

#### **Loan Loss Provision**

- Ireland
- ∠ UK
- International

As % of BUPs
As % of Loans
P&L Annual Charge/Ave Loans

	Residential		Oth	er	Total	
	Mor	tgages	Lend	Lending		
	Mar 02	Mar 01	Mar 02	Mar 01	Mar 02	Mar 01
	€m	€m	€m	€m	€m	€m
	2	3	209	137	211	140
	58	95	57	66	115	161
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5</u>	<u> 14</u>	<u>5</u>	<u> 14</u>
	60	98	271	217	331	315
	8	5	241	185	249	190
	113	104	114	107	227	211
		<u>-</u>	24	<u> 29</u>	<u> 24</u>	29
	121	109	379	321	500	430
	200%	111%	140%	148%	151%	137%
	0.4%	0.4%	1.3%	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%
S	0.03%	0.00%	0.35%	0.26%	0.19%	0.15%





#### **Asset Quality**

#### Loan to Value

Residential Mortgages: Republic of Ireland

**Average Loan to Value** 

**∠** Owner Occupied 61%

∠ Investors 63%

Mark to Market Loan to Value 33%

Residential Mortgages: Bristol & West

**Average Loan to Value** 

Specialised 71%



# Republic of Ireland Residential Mortgages

Arrears Balance Profile	1-6 m	ths	6-12 mths	12+	mths	Total
2002 (%)	1.2		0.3		.2	1.7
2001 (%)	1.0		0.2	_	.2	1.4
New Business LTV's	<75%		75-90%	>909	%	
2002 (%)	59		33	9		
2001 (%)	62		32	6		
Book LTV's	<75%		75-90%	>909	%	
2002 (%)	69		27	4		
2001 (%)	69		27	4		
% Growth	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
House prices	17	9	5	5	8	



# **UK Residential Mortgages**

Arrears Balance Profile	1-6 mths	6-12 mths	12+ mths	Total
2002 (%)	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.9
2001 (%)	1.8	0.3	0.2	2.3
New Business LTV's	<75%	<b>75-90%</b>	>90%	
2002 (%)	58	34	8	
2001 (%)	54	28	17	
Book LTV's	<75%	75-90%	>90%	
2002 (%)	49	30	20	
2001 (%)	47	28	25	
	2002 (%) 2001 (%)  New Business LTV's  2002 (%) 2001 (%)  Book LTV's  2002 (%)	2001 (%) 1.8  New Business LTV's <75%  2002 (%) 58  2001 (%) 54  Book LTV's <75%  2002 (%) 49	2002 (%)       1.5       0.2         2001 (%)       1.8       0.3         New Business LTV's       <75%       75-90%         2002 (%)       58       34         2001 (%)       54       28         Book LTV's       <75%       75-90%         2002 (%)       49       30	2002 (%)       1.5       0.2       0.2         2001 (%)       1.8       0.3       0.2         New Business LTV's       <75%       75-90%       >90%         2002 (%)       58       34       8         2001 (%)       54       28       17         Book LTV's       <75%       75-90%       >90%         2002 (%)       49       30       20



# **Group Transformation Programme**

Annual Savings €85m from April 2003

l .	Mar 01	Mar 02	Mar 03
	Achieved	Achieved	Forecast
Savings (€m)	22	55	75
Staff Reductions (cumul	lative) 440	790	1,000
Branch Closures (cumul	ative) 15	28	35

**Total Exceptional Costs** 

€130m



## **UK Financial Services (Euro)**

6 months				
Sept 01		<i>Mar 02</i>	<i>Mar 01</i>	%
€m		€m	€m	Change
255	Net Interest Income	554	532	4
<u>144</u>	Other Income	<u> 284</u>	247	15
399	Total Income	838	779	8
231	Costs*	475	427	11
<u>15</u>	Loan Losses	30	21	43
153	Profit before Tax	333	331	1

<sup>\*</sup> Excludes Goodwill €15m Mar 02, €7m Mar 01 & €7m Sept 01



## **Bristol & West (Sterling)**

#### 6 months

Sept 01		<i>Mar 02</i>	Mar 01	%
Stg£m		Stg£m	Stg£m	Change
92	Net Interest Income	211	199	6
69	Other Income	<u>133</u>	<u>108</u>	23
161	Total Income	344	307	12
91	Costs*	188	161	17
3	Loan Losses	6	2	-
67	Profit before Tax	<u>150</u>	144	4

<sup>\*</sup> Excludes Goodwill of Stg£9m Mar 02, Stg£4m Mar 01 & Stg£4m Sept 01



## **Bristol & West (Euro)**

6 months				
Sept 01		<i>Mar 02</i>	<i>Mar 01</i>	%
€m		€m	€m	Change
146	Net Interest Income	333	325	2
109	Other Income	212	<u> 175</u>	21
255	Total Income	545	500	9
143	Costs*	298	263	13
<u> </u>	Loan Losses	9	2	-
107	Profit before Tax	238	235	1

<sup>\*</sup> Excludes Goodwill of €15m Mar 02, €7m Mar 01 & €7m Sept 01





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